THE MORWELL HISTORICAL SOCIETY NEWS

Published every month except December.

The Society meets every 3rd Tuesday of the Month 7-30pm Collins St. State School Library

THE TWENTIES IN MORWELL

At the February meeting of the society, Mr Bill McRoberts gave an interesting talk on commercial life in Morwell. The McRoberts family moved to Morwell in 1924 after earlier purchasing a produce business which stood in Commercial Road. Mr McRoberts took us on a lively tour of the businesses operating in Morwell at the time.

Then, as now, Morwell was divided in two by the railway line. On one side, commercial development centered around station (now the Princes Highway), Collins, Church and Buckley Streets; on the other it was largely confined to Commercial and Hazelwood Roads, Tarwin and George Streets.

With a population of 1200 people, Morwell had a busy commercial area serving the demands of a growing Yallourn and surrounding farming communities. Shops stayed open until 10 pm on Saturday and closed at noon on Wednesday. Horses were still the main means of transport. Roads were dirt while gutters were made of red gum sleepers.

Social and community life revolved around the Mechanics Institute on the S.W. corner of George and Tarwin Streets (where Clark Maples is today). The Institute, which was later burnt down in 1935, was the venue for dances, lantern slide programs, court house petty house sessions, library, concerts and meetings.

EARLY RECORDS IN L.V. LIBRARIES

People might be interested to know that the Latrobe Valley Regional Library has just published a list of its holdings of early local newspapers and directories. These include;

The Traralgon Record 1883-1900 (microfilm) Traralgon branch The Gippsland Times 1861-1883 (microfilm) Traralgon branch Port Phillip/Victoria Directories 1839-1867 (microfilm) Wise's Victoria Post Office Directory 1884/85 1888-1900 (microfilm)

The List is available from Morwell Library.

Morwell's History in Schools

Maryvale High School is to the forefront when it comes to promoting local history. Currently, in the Middle School program (Years 9 and 10) there are two classes undertaking studies in Local History.

One class is working through a general history of Morwell. Students are being encouraged to research into the origins of the early settlers, how Morwell came to be as a commercial centre and the consequent establishment of the town as we know it today.

The second Class, following a different course of history, are being made aware of just how "young" Morwell's history is by compiling family trees.

FAMILY HISTORIES

by J. L. CAFISO

One of the aims of our Historical Society is to encourage and help people to research and record their family history. In a book entitled "Relatively Speaking; The family tree way to better health" by Ross Million and chris Reading (1984), these words are written, "There's a real thrill in finding out more about your family history. Almost certainly you've got some fascinating characters back there hiding in the shadows of time, people whose genes are in your body now, who have helped to shape you physically, mentally, emotionally and socially. When you find out more about your back ground your identity grows. You see yourself as part of an historical process, get deeper insight into who you really are and see yourself as belonging to an identifiable group of people."

There may be people reading this who would like to trace their history but do not know how to begin. Space is too limited on this news-sheet to give many hints, but I have lent to the Morwell Library the December edition of "ANCESTOR" the quarterly journal of the Genealogical Society of Victoria, special Beginners Issue full of helpful advice and information.

I would just like to add a little to their advice. To research, compile and record your family history thoroughly can be very time consuming and costly. Some people however keen they may be, would not at present have the necessary time or money. I would suggest tothem that they at least make sure that all the data they can find in their home is carefully preserved in a safe place. Also try to make time to contact relatives, especially elderly ones, and obtain and record any information they can give including anecdotes that may not seem very important but may give a researcher a valuable clue. In years to come you or some descendants may have the time and money for genealogical research and this data will be ready to use.

For the past three years I have been compiling a book about my father's family, which is now being printed. In 1937, ten years after my father's death, his elderly cousin visited Mother and told her much of the Niemann Family history. My Mother wrote this down. But for this my book would not have seen the light of day.

When the vote on Church Union took place, St. Andrew's Congregation voted over 98% to stay Presbyterian, this Union has now come into being, and we have the new Church, the Uniting Church. But the Presbyterian Church goes on, already there are signs of new growth in various areas of the State. We ourselves are being pressed for help from as far away as Bairnsdale, we are the strongest Presbyterian Church this side of Melbourne, as the Pioneers of our faith laboured in the past so we must now apply ourselves to the task of building up the Church. With the Grace of Almighty God, and in His Fower it is to this task we go forward in 1977.

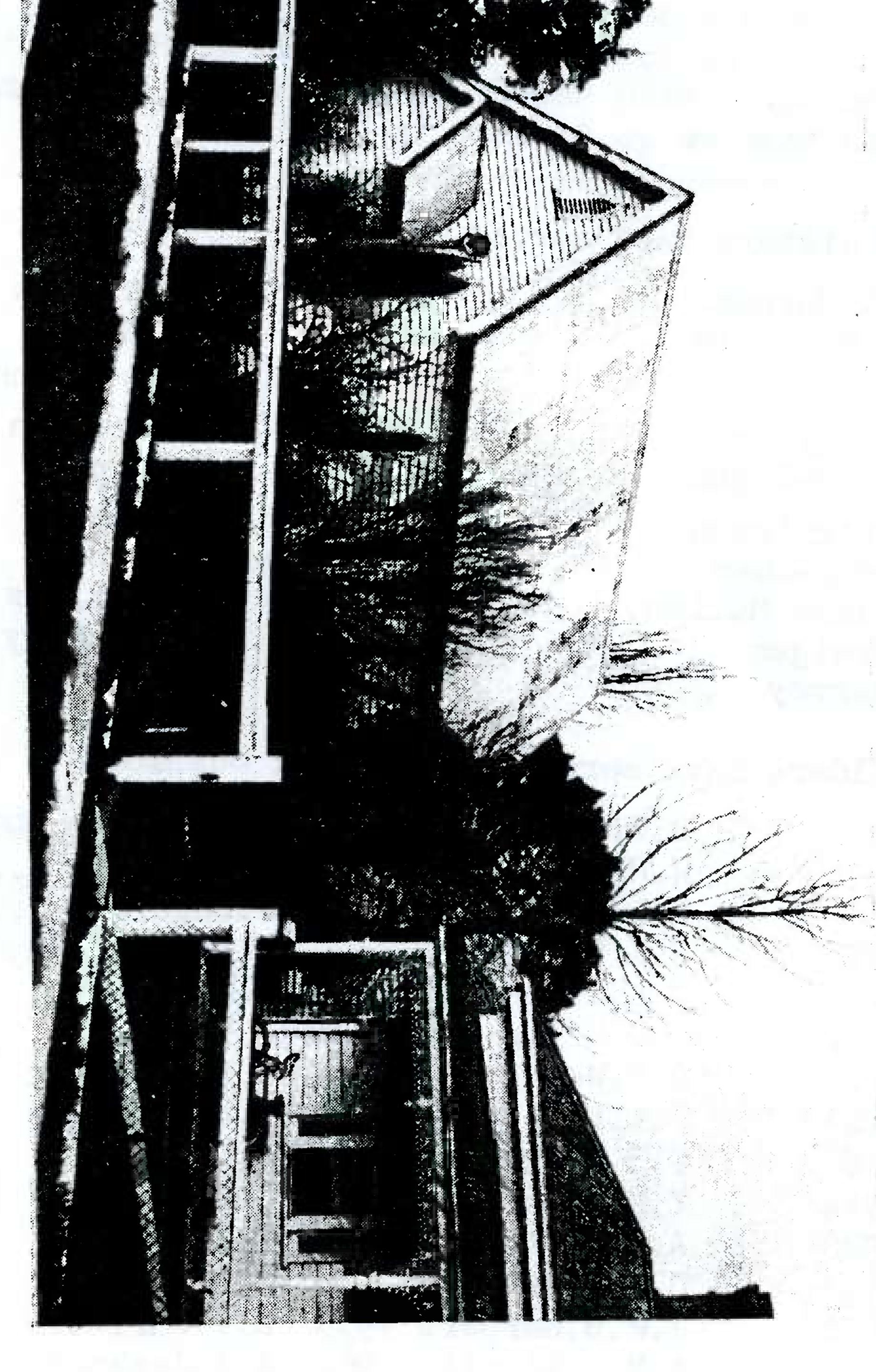
The following Ministers have served Morwell:

	4.	*	1021 21	to A Want i man.
1889-91	Robert Murray.			-S.A.Vertigan
1892-99	Angus McDonald			W.S.Laity
1900-02	Edgar Law		1939-41	Norman Faichney
	F.Barcley		1942-45	H.W.Hovenden
	J.Millar-Smith			F.H.Camp
1907-12				A.H.Thomson
1912-16	H.A.Hutchinson			L.G.Wood
1917-22	J.Garnon-Owen		1963-68	P.W.Cillies
1923-25	E.L.Slade Mallen			W.J.Bramley
1925-28	J.A. Craigen	•	1968-	We of a Dr cumarcy
1929-30	A.E.Harvey			

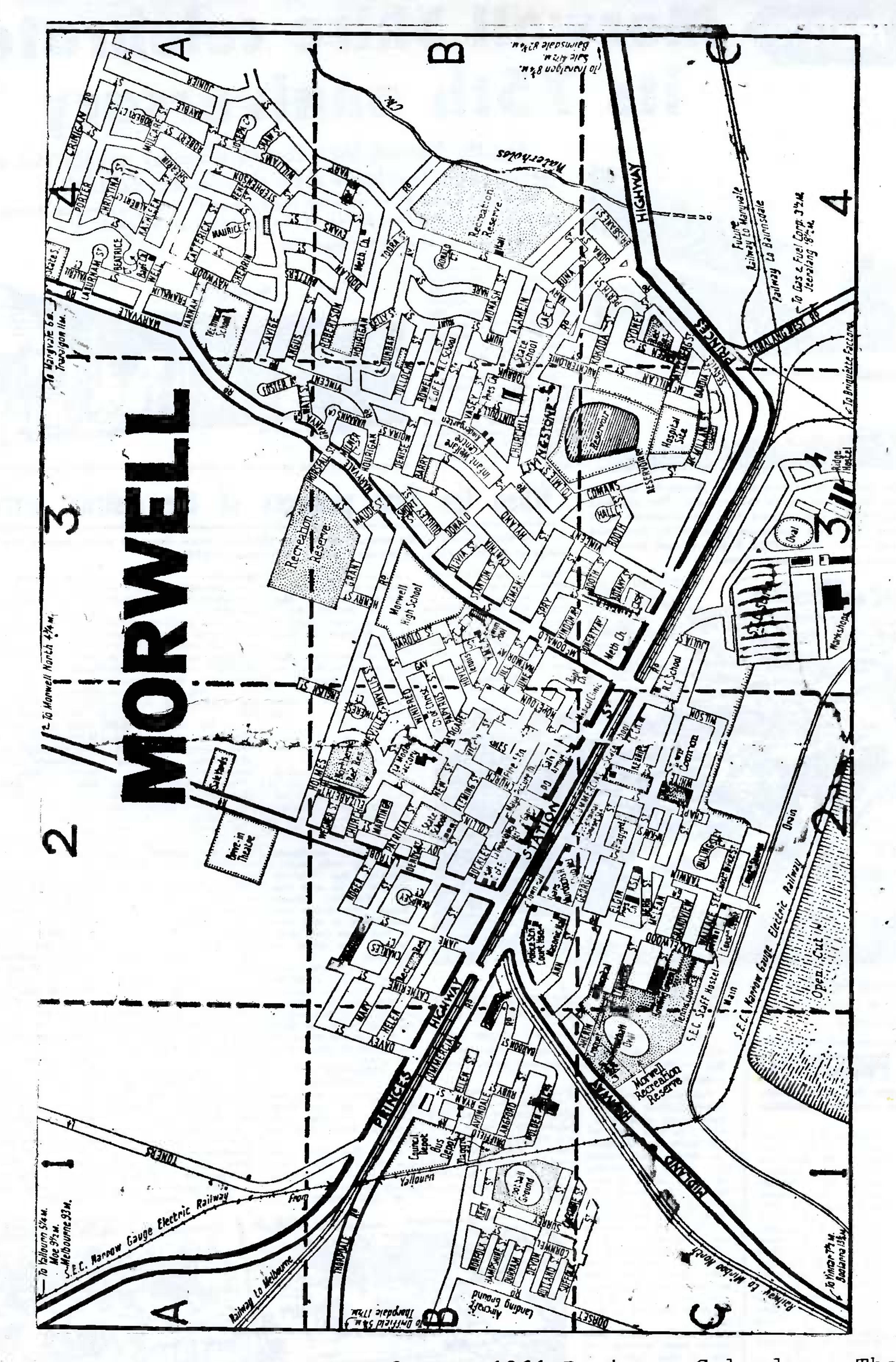
The following Elders have served on the Kirk Session:

W.Little 1889	D.Crook 1948	P.Bennett 196	7
R.Porter		I.Jeffrey	
J.Thompsen	N.L.Lamour	J.Lagerway	
J.Brewster 1899	T.K.Sides	K.Billingsley	1971
A.Gay	A.K.Ritchie 1952	J.Haldane	• 9
M.C.R.McDonald	J.C.Ellis	B.Hocking	\$ •
S.J. Thompson		H.L.Jephcott	
J.D.Morris 1904		M.C.Lawrence	•
	W.B.Macpherson 1954		• •
7 # # 11 # 11 # 1 # 1 # 1 # 1 # 1 # 1 #	T.McI.Kerr	E.W.Porter	
S.J.Thompson 1914		TF T T T1 - 1 1 -	
J.Alexander 1920			
D.Dunbar	D.Lagerway		• •
E.C.Henschel 1926	J.W.B.Herbert 1959		1073
J.F.McRae		-	1973
W.G.Fraser	F.Steeper	A.Draper	• •
J.E.Lowe 1932	K.A.Taylor	H.Shillinglaw	0 0
T.W.Connor 1944	J.R.Bennett	K.Craze	• •
A.Crilly	D.Riviere 1964		
W.N.Shaw	D.Abbey		
E.E.Tilson 1948	J.Martin		

From the // resent.



NSE



This map of Morwell is taken from a 1961 Business Calendar. There are several points of interest. (a) At the Western end of town can be seen the streets of the WHITE CITY together with the Football Ground - the former Race Course. (The new highway traverses this area) (b) There is no Bridle Estate. (c) Note the route of the Princes Highway at the Western end of town.

Special feature Morwell Shire celebrates its 75th anniversary

For the Morwell Shire Council yesterday was the 75th anniversary of the foundation of the shire on May 22, 1892. That was some 45 years after the first settlers arrived in the district and

15 years after the foundation of the township of Morwell.

This article tells of these first beginnings.

In Australia, a young brought Ytanar

The first village in this Morwell River. At Yinnar there was nothing but a school until the branch rallway reached there in



Above shows the centre of Morwell in 1878 - Gilbert's combined store

When the first pioneers of the district arrived

The first settlers in the district arrived in 1844-45, more than 38 years before the beginnings of the townships of Morwell (1877) and Yinnar (1885).



Above is a stage in the history of Commercial-rd., Morwell. Looking

east towards the Sacred Heart Church, on the horizon. The old type

two-storey building was the Post Office where the Commonwealth Bank

is today. The Universal Emporium has been replaced by faulkners

store but the hotel is still there. The tailor's, E. Rowell and Sons, has

An air view of the centre of Merwell in 1936 is shown above. Plenty of space — no need for parking meters.

THE SHIRE PRESIDENTS!

Here is the complete roll of the Presidents of Morwell Shire since its foundation in 1892,

1892/93 — D. Shaw, 1893 94 — D. Mac-Millan, 1893-94 - E. Kelieher, 1894-95 — M Mulcare, 1895,96 -- C. Kelleher, 1896 97 — D. MacMillan 1897/98 S. Vary, 1898/99 G. Firmin. 1899, 00 J. Hall, 1900 01 -- D Mac-Millan, $1901 \ 02 = 8$. Vary, 1902 03 - S. Vary, 1903:04 -- W O'Grady, 1904 05 — T Watson, 1905/06 — J. Hall 1906 07 - J Manaing, 1907 08 G. Roy 1908, 09 J. Hall. Hall, 1909 - 10 1910 11 J. S. Mel.ean, 1911-12 J. S. McLean. 1912-13 A F. McDonald 1913'14 J. Edney, 1914-15 D T. Latter, English, 1915 lti J 1946 17 D Dunbar, 1917 18 W. Ruchie, 1918 19 D. Dunbar. 1913-20 W. H. Penalun c. 1920/21 J F. Daly, 1921 22 J Hall. McKay, White, 1924-25 D. J. White, 1925 26 T. Quigley, 1923-27 G. A. Rae, 1927-28 E. Walkley, 1923-29 D. G. Williams, 1929 30 E. Heeson,

1929/30 M. F. Walker, 1930 '31 J. M. Bolger. 1931 32 W. Townsend, 1932/33 J. McInnes. 1933/34 M. F. Walker, 1934/35 G. Auchterlome, 1935/36 A Hall, 1936/37 D. J. White. 1937/38 T. Quigley 1938 (**39** A. L. Hare, 1939 40 A. L Hare. 1940/41 D. G. Williams, Coleman, 1941/42 A. 1942:43 Cr. Auchiterlonie, 1943/44 A Hall. 1944/45 D. J. White, 1945, 46 D. J. White, 1946/47 M. P Walker 1947/48 J. Catterick, 1947 48 A. L. Hare.

1948 49 A. Hall, 1949/50 A W. Ronald. 1950/51 A. L. Hare, 1951 52 D. J White, 1952, 53 A. Hall 1953, 54 A Hall, 1954 55 V Hourigan, 1965 56 A Hall, 1956/57 W. J Pettigrew, 1957 58 A. I. Hare, 1958/59 A. L. Hare. O.B E., 1959 60 M. F. Walker, 1960/61 L. W. Bond, 1961/62 A L. Hare, O.B.E., 1962/ 83 A Hall, 1963/64 W Pettigrew, 1964/55 A. L. Hare, OBE. 1965 66 K White. 1966 67 A. Hall

Betore electricity

Before the general advent of electric lighting, and for a surprisingly long time after it, the streets of old Morwell were lit by kersosene jamps.

Yinnar and Boolarra."

As late as the end of

1915 Morwell was still

apparently without elec-

Naider interviewed the

street lighting in Morwell occurs when Morwell was still part of the Shire of Traralgon. In March, 1886, tenders were called for tending the street lamps in Mor well for 12 months. The contract was let to Mr E Gadd for £35 per annum, and he had to provide

The first reference to

the kerosene. The sum involved is beld to indicate that there would have been no more than five kerosene street lights in the whole of Morwell at that

five more lamps were erected. In July of that year Mr P. Anderson followed Mr Gadd as the street lamp contractor. He was paid £6/17/6 per lamp per an-

In 1897 the lamplighter was Mc W Noy and he, for some unrecorded reason, was paid only 2/4 per lamp per month.

Later a Mr Caddye was street lamp contractor for many years.

In 1910 there was an aghanion for better street lighting and the Council resolved "that the Best lights be procured for the Morwell

The main Gippsland As a result of the Rosedale. railway was built in five building of the railway. • 1880-1892 -- Shire of Morwell shire includes stages which were com- with a station at Mor- Travalgon (severed from the following districts an pleted on the following well, a survey for a Rosedale. dates: Sale-Morwell, June township was made by | • 1892 onwards Shire Bootarra South, Buo-1. 1877; Oakleigh-Bunyip, James Pobinson in Janu- of Morwell (severed from geree, Darhmurla, Drif-

well to Mirboo North was Morwell Shire history wood. Estate, three sections.

ship at Ynmar was made lors. by Robinson in May 1885, and an auction of 100 allotments was held in July that year.

Early in Victorian history there was a very similar to those of each riding the Country Roads Board today

porating the Morwell Shire. district in its area was the Rosedale Roads Board, The Board was entablished in 1869 and in less than two years became the Shire of Rosedale.

The big area controlled by the shire extended from the Borough the south.

> CHANGES IN CONTROL

affecting the East, West, South. control Morwell area were as tric lighting, for Mr G. F. follows :

 Pre-May, 1869 Roads. Council regarding a pro- and Bridges Department posal to install acetylene | 1869-1871 Rosedale street lighting at a cost of Roads Board. • 1871-1880 Shire of

Rosedale and Narracan) field, Gunvah A survey for a town- The number of council- Ymmar South.

> Hazelwood, Yinnar, Boolstra.

of Morwell Shire by 10; lected, treasurer. Henry square miles.

On October 1, 1947. 8; Thomas Keogh. square miles of the shire were absorbed into the SEC's Yallourn Works Area.

The shire originally comprised 265 square of Sale in the east to miles but a later survey the Shire of Berwick in Fielded 277 square miles. the west, with the Shire The territory transfers to of Avon to the north and Mirboo shire and the SEC the Shire of Alberton to reduced this to 258 square | Shaw.

On April 26, 1949, the Shaw, had come to Au In summary form, the re-subdivided into foor

> In 1966 the ridings were again resubdivided to include a fifth, the North, and the number of councilfors was increased from 12 to 15, effective as

| from August.

townships: Hoods, 1878; Oakleigh - South built in 1885-1886 in there have been changes Jeeralang. Livingstone. in its area, ridings and Morwell, Wonyip, Yumar,

> OFFICERS IN 1892 On May 31, 1912, the The following were the shire was divided into Mornion Shire Council's four ridings: Morwell, first paid officers in 1892. Secretary and rate coltertor, John McCoull, The number of coun-salary £125; engineer and Roads and Bridges De- ciliors was increased from valuer, Arthur C. Arney, partment with functions six to 12 - three from £150; health officer, Dr. William Moir, £10; in-On December 11, 1915, spector of musances parts of the Ympar and Const. Johnson. £10; dog____ The first municipal Boolarra ridings were inspector and collector of gaverning body incor-, transferred to Mirboo dog ficences. Const. Johnson, to retain half of This reduced the area the licence money col-

> > FIRST COUNCIL The first meeting of the first Morwell Shire Council of six councillors was held in the Morwell Mechanics institute on Wedensday, September 14, 1892.

McIntosh: pound keeper,

The council elected as its first president Donald

His father, Archibalfour old ridings were tralia from the Island c. Mull, Scotland, where changes in municipal new ridings: Central, Donald was born, and had settled at Hazelwood on a property which he named Otterburn

> The Shaw family was related to the famous Governor Lachlan Macquarie who also came from Muli,



The Advertiser, Tuesday, May 23, 1967 Above is a recent air view of Morwell showing the closely built-up central part of the town.

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Population of Morwell

THE ADVERTISER 23, 1967 MAY

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duios Libra floor.

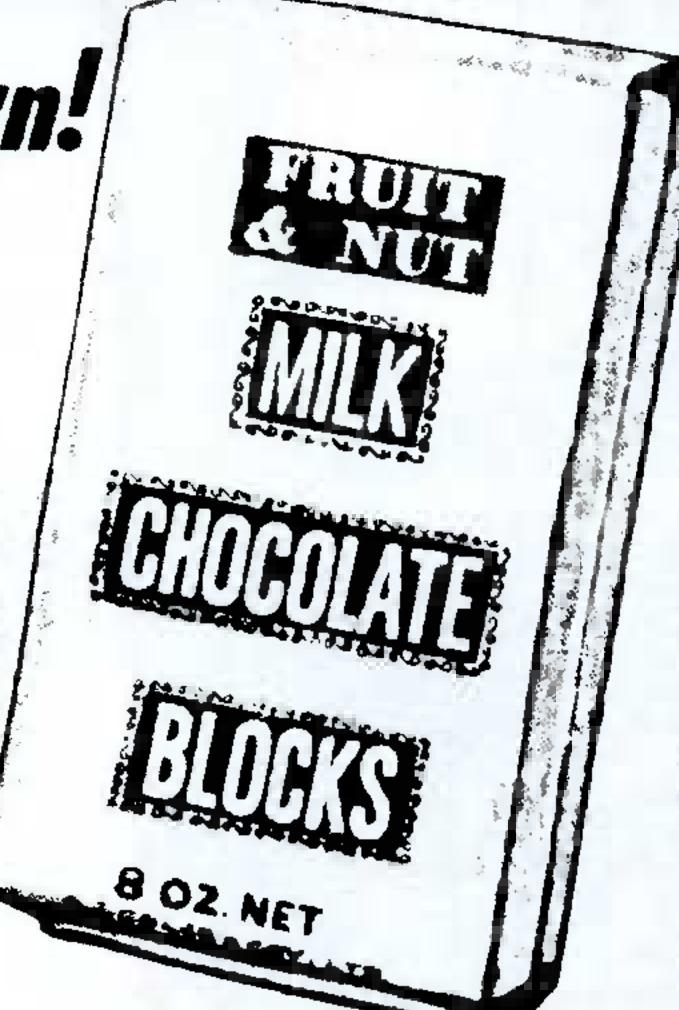
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less at Coles.

SPECIALS ON SALE THURSDAY

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60Z. Can





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2oz. JAR

4oz. 59c

85c 6oz.



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PECIAL HALF POUND

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Qrnott' boz. Teclee

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ADVERISER

MOKMELL

Telephone 4-3006 THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1966 Price 6d. (5 cents) Registered at the G.P.O. Melbourne for transmission by post as a newspaper

College bars Tech. pupils

Twenty-one students were refused admittance to Yallourn Technical College on Wednesday.

Whip the vandals: Mayor

Vandals have defaced books in Moe's Municiput Library and Mayor, Cr E. Scott, bluntly states that, if found, they should be whipped.

Reporting to Tuesday night's City Council meeting, Town Clerk, Mr F. E. Bartlett, described sentences that had been written into the books as "shocking, and disgraceful".

An abviously disgusted Cr Scott told councillors that the phrases were "filthy".

police and council would take strong action against the cuiprits if they were discovered.

He also reported that "filthy" writing had been scratched deeply into a rear door of the library and books had been taken into the tollet, photographs torn out, and flushed down the cistern.

CHIDEBAIRION

The pedestrian crossing on Princes Highway, near McDonald-st. bridge, will be manned daily by police during going-to and leaving school hours,

police spokesman said today that the move had been prompted by the large number of Convent! and State School children who used the crossing.

The students, expecting to enrol in the secondary section (in Form I), were turned away by the college principal, Mr E. L. Scott, when they arrived at the college.

However, the students will be glad to hear that they are to be admitted immediately — even though they may be housed in temporary accommodation.

The Advertiser, concerned at the barring of the students, telephoned the Member for Morwell, and Lands Minister, Mr J. C. M. Balfour, who gave an assurance that the students would be accommodated.

Mr Bartiett said that made known late last year been deferred last Novemand steps had been taken ber. to meet the situation.

"But there has been a line," he said.

been in touch with the meal Schools Mr Kepart. who this merning had given an undertaking that

Mr Kepert said that the had not changed, students might have to be housed temporarily in the to Newborough.

MORE STAFF

Arrangements being made for additional received staff to be made available. notice," Mr Scott said.

Mr Scott said the pupils were turned away accommodation and college.

Mr Ballour said that the He said that applicaaccommedation and teach tions by the students to ing shortage had been enrol at the college had

Last November Local delay somewhere along the MLA and Minister for Lands, Mr J. C. M. Baifour, stated that it was Mr Balfour said he had anticipated that the students would be admitted Chief Inspector of Tech-following an investigation by himself),

the students would be the position of deferments, Yesterday Mr Scott said taken in to the College. as notified last November,

"I wrote to the parents Yallourn High School of the students saying that intil Bristol classrooms their applications had were moved from Yallourn been deferred, and unless further notice was given them, the position would be that they would not be able to enter the college this were year. The parents have further

"I believe steps have because of the lack of been taken to get more space and teachers, but so teaching staff at the far these have not been successful [

PRICES IN COUNTRY

Country areas should not have to pay more for foodstuffs and other staple commodities, president of the Advance Latrobe Valley Association, Mr A. G. Holden, suggested in Melbourne on Tuesday.

ALVA's meeting last ton, (SA), in May,

proposal to an interstate the way."

week at Sale, Mr Holden At ALVA's meeting, longer said that the pecu-"sounded out" the Vic-Mayor of Moe, Cr Scott, liar set-up in Australia torian League for Bul- sounded a note of caution, gave a wide variation in anced Development on He declared: "We must the price of many staple p.m. on Tuesday, and pur-

standardisation be wary. If we want commodities, while other licularly during the midthroughout the State. equalisation, we must be items had a uniform price day counter bunch period, ing. The league referred the prepared to accept it all throughout.

Following discussion at sation to be held at Lox- at the February ALVA meeting, Mr T. H. Fur-

described | Introduction the matter & CONT ON PAGE ? The week drinking

un, mose rirst-aay blues:



It's been a long day . . especially when you've never been to school before . . seems the hands on the clock won't ever get around to 'let out time.'

on the faces of the new pupils range all the way Helen Semalero, Nadia from doubtful interest Negro, Frank Marino, to sheer boredom. But school can be and Lucia Dl Dio.

fun, too, especially when you learn to read and to make words on paper, and do lots of things you've done before.

This picture, taken al And the expressions Sacred Heart School shows, left to right: Brendan Aire (at rear)

DINNERS THERE BUT NO DINERS

Morwell's Meals-on-wheels service came into operation on Tuesday . . . but while there were plenty of meals, no one came forward to claim them.

Shire Council in conjunction with Traralgon Hospital, which prepared the monis,

The opening date had been well published and it was expected that many of the elderly and invalld people of the town would take advantage of it.

The Shire authorities were unable to explain the lack of patronage hut predicted that, as the result of Cirther publicity, a reasonable amount of diners would be forthcoming.

A member of the Red Cross Company, Mrs L.

The scheme was Mason-Woods, said that organised by Morwell the company had undertaken to distribute the meals in the town. The Company had been very surprised by the lack of patronage.

Morwell Shire Council Health Inspector, Mr. Bruce McMaster, who controls Council's part of the scheme, said today it is here to stay.

"It is a service which must be maintained, because there is a definite need for it. The Home Help Sister, local doctors and nurses will notify us of any suitable cases and we will take it from there," Mr McMaster said,

BY A STAFF REPORTER

The long awaited introduction of 10 o'clock closing caused hardly a ripple in Morwell's way of life when it became operative on Tuesday.

very happy with the general standard of behavior of drinkers on customers in the bars. o'clock closing.

A police spokesman said that uniformed police had lounge, where there was a ... Did drive a motor patrolled both hotels at plantst in attendance, a few car on a highway — Camp-regular intervals during of the crowd danced on a beli-st, Yarragon — while From opening time 10 a.m. -- until about 5

hour - there were only to 05 per cent).

varied little in the next last Tuesday. Only one arrest was hour and a half, but just! The man, Robert Rankin, night, placed in a cell at made - that of a 19-year- before 8 o'clock there was driver, single, was charged Warragul, and later reold youth on a charge of a sudden influx of younger by Inspector Arthur John leased on bail. having used indecent lan-people, followed a little Slater, of Warragul, It is understood Rankin

The 'newies' settle in

The population of all Morwell's primary schools increased when schools re-opened on Tuesday, but with the exception of Tobruk-st., there have been no accommodation! sproblems.

enrolments have risen room had been taken McCullough. away.

Alec Ruxton, said that Mr A. L. Brennan, rethis would mean that ported reasonable acadditional pupils would commodation, be placed in other rooms, causing some enrolled. The school crowding instances.

year scholars enrolled, and the school gained an additional 20 children by transfers - 26 in and six out.

in fairly well, with only an occasional crying session.

At Crinigan - rd., which gained about 120 children — there were problems. "We had a very good to about 560.

opening day, with very At Tobruk-st., where little bother or settlingin problems," said the by 25 to 785, a class- headmaster, Mr C. T. At Commercial - rd.,

The headmaster, Mr where the headmaster, there were 46 first year pupils lost 30 pupils on trans-There were 126 flist- fer, but gained 20. Here also, there have been few settling-in problems

Collins - st. headmaster, Mr Waterson, Mr Ruxton said that reported an intake of 46 for the most part, the first year scholars but new pupils had settled was unable to give details of transfers. Accommodation is no problem at Collins-st.

The two Catholic schools have gained a pupils - 101 first year total of 160 new pupils - 60 at Sacred Heart accommodation and 90 at St. Vincent's, bring that population

Moe court to hear the first .05 case

Victoria's first case under the new .05 law was due to be heard in Moe Court early this afternoon.

(The law limits the alco-) Being in charge of a At 6.15 - the old hol content of the blood motor vehicle whilst unare "Tune, gentlemen, please" of a person driving a car der the influence.

the new law on the first gar.

In the Chib Hotel reads:

section of the floor set the per cent of alcohol in apart. But for the most his blood expressed in part the crowds concentgrams per 100 mills, of good weather for the trated on leisurely drink-blood was more than .05 International Picnic at per centum."

But last night there was He was also charged on Sunday. pattern of early part of a different scene with driving whilst under The forecast issued this CONTINUED PAGE 19. learing liquor, and

Rankin was to be de-A 27-years-old Yarragon fended by Mr Arthur half the usual number of man was charged under Davis, solicitor, of Trafal-

the first night of 10 The number of drinkers day the law came in force, It is believed Rankin was arrested on Tuesday

was preparing to travel guage in Gude's Arcaical later by the older brigade. shortly after 10 p.m. was preparing to travel.

The charge formally interstate at the time he was arrested.

Morwell can expect the Recreation Reserve

warm weather tomorrow.